

# **Finding Guide for the Smith River Rancheria Archival Collection**

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Written and Edited by

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## Research and Document Collection Overview

At the request of the Smith River Rancheria the Center for Indian Community Development at Humboldt State University worked with Dr. Albert Harris, professor of Government and Politics Department, Joan Berman, Library of Special Collections, and Delia M. Sharp, graduate student, to develop and collect historical records for a Smith River Rancheria tribal archival collection. The research and collection of historical documents was done at a variety of museums, libraries, and national archives. Ethnographic materials, school records, language documents, and museum pieces, such as baskets and fishing nets were not included as part of the historical records or materials collected for this project. Please note, however, that there are many language documents in the Southwestern Oregon Research Project (SWORP) collection included in this archive.

Several of the historical documents that were collected for this project are from the San Bruno National Archives Record Group 75 (Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) Records) and Record Group 49 (Bureau of Land Management (BLM) Records). All archival folders at the San Bruno National Archives relating specifically to the Tolowa, the Smith River Rancheria, and the Elk Valley Rancheria were copied. The records collected include minutes of past meetings, constitutions and by-laws, welfare records, and land assignment records. The majority of this information is found in Record Group 75. The search for project related documents required searching in for Hoopa, Yurok, and Round Valley records. There are also folders pertaining specifically to termination of the Elk Valley and Smith River Rancherias. Documents were found in the land correspondence files that pertain directly to the Smith River Rancheria and also to a person named Charlie Mack. In Record Group 49 (BLM Records) there were maps of Township Survey Plats from 1856 and 1907 that specifically reference the Smith River Indian Reservation. Several allotment records were found for "Smith River Indians" in a box containing records for allotments outside of any reservation. Approximately thirty probate records were also found.

The California State Parks Archeology Lab in Sacramento, California holds a report written by archeologist Edwin C. Bearss describing Del Norte and Humboldt Counties in reference to the indigenous population. The report is a compilation of many other archaeologists' work and is a secondary resource. Since this is not a primary resource, it was not included in the archive, but most of the information in the report pertaining to Smith River Rancheria and Tolowa peoples was found in primary documents elsewhere and has been included in the archive project. A hardcopy of the report has been provided to the Tribe through this project. The Humboldt State University Library also has a copy in its collection.

The Seattle branch of the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) has a limited quantity of materials germane to this project. In general, the records held in Seattle do not pertain in even an indirect way to the Smith River Reservation/Rancheria or to the Tolowa tribal group. Most of the Record Group 75 information in the Seattle NARA branch refers to Oregon and Washington tribes. The few materials gathered from the Seattle NARA are in an archival

box labeled *References* and have been given to the Smith River Rancheria. These references are:

1) An index of microfilm reproductions of handwritten transcripts of communications sent by the Office of Indian Affairs (OIA), the office which preceded the BIA, during the March, 1824 - January, 1882 period. The letters include instructions to superintendents, agents, and other field officials of the Office; reports to the secretary of War; acknowledgments of and replies to incoming letters, notices of appointment, and other communications concerning different aspects of Office operations. Most of the volumes are indexed by name of addressee, with some index entries for subjects.

2) An index of letters received by the OIA, 1824-1880. On 962 rolls of microfilm is reproduced most of the correspondence received by the central office of the OIA in this period. The records reproduced here consist of communications received from superintendents, agents, and other field officials of the Bureau. This correspondence relates to the general welfare of the Indians, health, education, subsistence agriculture, and areas such as allotments, claims, emigration and the like. An index of tribes and "more important bands" of Indians under the supervision of agencies and superintendencies during the years 1824-1880, with the jurisdictional headings under which correspondence concerning them is filed.

3) Final Rolls of the Confederated Tribes of the Grand Rhone Community, April 1956.

4) Final Rolls of the Confederated Tribes of the Siletz Indians, July 1956.

The Phoebe Hearst Museum on the UC Berkeley campus provided a listing of everything they had regarding Smith River, Elk Valley, Del Norte County, and Tolowa. Their collection includes artifacts such as baskets and fishing nets. Copies of the Hearst Museum materials were not included in for this archive, but the list has been given to the Tribe and is in a box labeled *References*.

The Bancroft Library is the archeology library on the UC Berkeley campus. The key item of interest found here was the Diary of the Smith River Rancheria for the years 1866-1868. It was given to the Bancroft Library by Thomas Peacock, and Al Logan Slagle also has a copy. A copy of the diary has been included in the archives project.

## **Abbreviations**

### **Accessions**

- NARA – SB – refers to the National Archive Records Administration in San Bruno, CA
- SRR – refers to the Smith River Rancheria
- CILS – refers to the California Indian Legal Services in Eureka, CA
- Bancroft – refers to the Bancroft library on the Berkeley campus
- SWORP – refers to the Southwest Oregon Research Project, which is housed in the special collection section of the University of Oregon library

### **Box, Folder, and CD Titles**

Titles in the finding guide exactly match the titles on folders and boxes. However, some of these titles have been abbreviated on the CDs due to computer limitations on title lengths. When a title was abbreviated on a CD, it was changed as little as possible so that it could be matched to the finding guide, to the boxes, and to the folders.

## **Series 1: Record Group 75 – Bureau of Indian Affairs**

### **Administrative History**

An Office of Indian Affairs was established in 1824 within the War Department, which had exercised jurisdiction over relations with Indian tribes since the formation of the Federal Government. The Office operated informally within the War Department until Congress authorized the appointment of a Commissioner of Indian Affairs in 1832. The Office was transferred to the Department of the Interior in 1849. Although commonly called the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), it was not officially designated that until 1947.

The Bureau is responsible for most of the Federal Government's relations with the tribes of Indians that it recognizes. Some groups of Indians, particularly in the Eastern States, have never received official recognition, and other groups ceased to function as cohesive tribes before the establishment of the Federal Government in 1789. The Bureau has only exercised responsibility for Indians living on a recognized reservation or who maintained an affiliation with a recognized tribe. Many persons of Indian descent are not mentioned in any of the Bureau's records because they severed all connection with any tribe.

The Bureau's programs have had an impact on virtually every aspect of Indian life including education, health, land ownership, financial affairs, employment, and legal rights. In 1931, the Bureau assumed jurisdiction over the Indians and Eskimos of Alaska from the Alaska Division of the Office of Education, which had been established in 1885 to administer education and health programs for the natives of Alaska. In 1955, most of the Bureau's health activities, including the operation of Indian Hospitals, were transferred to the Public Health Service.

When it was created in 1824, the Bureau inherited a well-established system of agencies, each of which was responsible for all relations with one or more tribes. Many of these agencies were subordinate to a superintendency which had general responsibility for Indian affairs in a territory or other geographical area. Although there were numerous changes in agency designations and jurisdictions, this basic organizational structure remained unchanged until superintendencies were abolished in the 1870's and all agents began reporting directly to the Bureau headquarters in Washington, DC. In 1947, area offices were established to exercise supervisory control over agencies and other administrative units (such as schools or irrigation districts) within specific geographic regions.

In addition to the agents who were responsible for the day-to-day implementation of Indian policy, the Bureau often sent officials into the field for special purposes. These included treaty commissioners, inspectors, purchasing and disbursing agents, enrolling and allotting agents, and education specialists.

▪ **Sub Series 1: Smith River Rancheria Tribal Group Files**

These records pertain to all aspects of administration and operation of agencies for the Smith River Rancheria, such as census, agricultural extension projects, enrollment, construction of homes and roads, emergency relief programs conducted in the 1930's, home demonstration programs, health care programs, irrigation and land management activities, and law enforcement activities.

Box 1            Located on: CD 1A  
Box 2            Located on: CD 1B

Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: Smith River General File 1951-1959

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: May 4, 1951- November 10, 1959

Description: This folder contains both special and regular meeting minutes of the Smith River Rancheria. Topics for the meeting minutes include the land code for the Rancheria, land use permits for assignments, lists of assignments, timber sales, land improvements, the cemetery, and the water system.

Folder 2: Smith River General File 1959-1960 (folder 1 of 2)

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: January 27, 1960 - December 12, 1960

Description: This folder contains information regarding the plan for the distribution of assets for the Smith River Rancheria, the plan itself, and the revised plan. Also included in this folder is correspondence between the BIA and the Smith River Rancheria regarding the Indian cemetery on the Smith River Rancheria.

Folder 3: Smith River General File 1959-1960 (folder 2 of 2)

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: September 17, 1958 - February 1, 1960

Description: This folder contains additional information regarding the cemetery on the Smith River Rancheria. It also contains additional information on the distribution of assets, including various maps.

Folder 4: Smith River General File 1960-1964

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: February 8, 1960 – August 20, 1964

Description: This folder contains correspondence between the BIA and the Smith River Rancheria concerning the water system and irrigation.

Folder 5: Smith River Constitutions and By-laws

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: June 10, 1955 – January 13, 1960

Description: This folder contains information regarding the deletion of Article III, 4(a) of the Smith River Constitution and By-laws. This article provides that Indian women of the Smith River Rancheria Tribe who marry non-Indians shall lose their membership rights.



Folder 6: Annual Narrative and Statistical Reports from BIA Field Jurisdictions  
1907- 1938

Accn: NARA-SB-RG 75

Date: September 1937

Description: This folder contains the annual narrative and statistical report from the Hoopa Valley Agency, which includes Smith River Rancheria census information for 1934.

Box 2 contains:

Folder 1: Smith River Howonquet Indian Council Meeting Minutes October 1952-1959

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: October 16, 1952 - December 11, 1959

Description: This folder contains both special and regular meeting minutes of the Howonquet Indian Council. Examples of topics include roads, water, shaker church, land improvements, and land assignments.

Folder 2: Smith River-Howonquet Indian Council Meeting Minutes and Resolutions  
1957-1965

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: December 28, 1956 - July 31, 1964

Description: This folder contains both special and regular meeting minutes of the Howonquet Indian Council. Most minutes pertain to the water and irrigation system. Other topics include community property, land improvements, power lines, logging on the Rancheria beach, and a resolution that deletes Article III B, 4(a), which provides that Indian women of the Smith River Rancheria Tribe who marry non-Indians shall lose their membership rights.

Folder 3: Land Code of the Howonquet Indian Council

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: November 13, 1952 - May 19, 1960

Description: This folder contains information on the Land Code of the Smith River Rancheria Tribe. It also discusses individual assignments.

Folder 4: Howonquet Community Association

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: April 12, 1961 - December 23, 1970

Description: Included in this folder are the correspondence between the Smith River Rancheria and the BIA regarding the Articles of Association of Nonprofit Association. The actual articles are also included along with various maps of the Rancheria.

Folder 5: Del Norte Indian Welfare Association

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: November 17, 1952 - June 29, 1964

Description: Included in this folder are meeting minutes, constitutions, and resolutions of the Del Norte Indian Welfare Association. Examples of topics include elections, membership, and maintenance of cultural heritage.

Folder 6: Smith River Rancheria Termination 1958-1977

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: June 28, 1961 - December 6, 1977

Description: This folder includes the correspondence between the BIA and the Smith River Rancheria in relation to termination of the Rancheria. Topics include distributions plans, community property, shaker church, and determining heirs.

Folder 6A: Smith River Rancheria Termination 1958-1977, cont'd

▪ **Sub Series 2: Elk Valley Rancheria Tribal Group Files**

These records pertain to all aspects of administration and operation of agencies for the Elk Valley Rancheria, such as agricultural extension projects, enrollment, construction of homes and roads, emergency relief programs conducted in the 1930's, home demonstration programs, health care programs, irrigation and land management activities, and law enforcement activities.

Box 3            Located on: CD 1C

Box 3 contains:

Folder 1: Crescent City Rancheria 1951-1960

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: May 28, 1951 – October 28, 1960

Description: This folder contains correspondence between the BIA and the Elk Valley Rancheria regarding the establishment of the land code. Also included are correspondence between the BIA and the Elk Valley Rancheria pertaining to the construction of a water system on the Crescent City Rancheria. Additionally, there is correspondence regarding the construction of a road (Elk Valley Project S-25). Other topics included in this folder are constitution, termination, and assignment schedules, and power lines.

Folder 2: Elk Valley 451-Project S025

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: July 1954

Description: This folder contains information pertaining to the construction of roads (Elk Valley Project S-25). It also contains the census roll for the Crescent City Rancheria of Hoopa Valley from 1934.

Folder 3: Elk Valley Rancheria Patents on Lands

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: October 11, 1909- July 12, 1910

Description: This folder contains 4 handwritten certified pages pertaining to a land purchase made by G. A. Herb.

Folder 4: Elk Valley Rancheria Termination 1934-1977

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: 1934 - 1977

Description: This folder contains the information pertaining to the termination of the Elk Valley Rancheria. There is also documentation concerning the probate file of Nellie Jackson.

▪ **Sub Series 3: Land Correspondence**

These records pertain to correspondence between individuals and the Bureau of Indian Affairs concerning land rights.

Box 4            Located on: 1D

Box 4 contains:

Folder 1: Correspondence Between Commissioner and Superintendent 1920

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: April 27, 1920 – July 29, 1920

Description: The records in this folder pertain to the condition of the Smith River Indians and the need for them to be removed to the Hoopa Valley Reservation.

Folder 2: Land Correspondence 1908-1918

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: 1916

Description: This folder contains two letters written on behalf of Henry White (Blind Henry) in 1916, requesting an allotment.

Folder 3: Land Correspondence 1894-1926 – Charlie Mack

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: 1894 - 1918

Description: This folder contains letters written to the BIA requesting an allotment for Charlie Mack, described as a Klamath Indian living in Requa.

Folder 4: Land Correspondence – Lucy Bob

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: August 21, 1916

Description: This folder contains a one page letter written by the tax collector of Del Norte County, concerning the land of Lucy Bob.

▪ **Sub Series 4: Probate Files**

Probate files contain records such as the distribution of estates, hearing minutes, records regarding guardianships, and wills. Probate records can give the historian invaluable information. For example, genealogists value the lists of heirs and devisees that indicate familial relationships. People researching material culture can learn much from household inventories. Historians also find useful information in real estate inventories.

Box 5            Located on: CD 1E

Box 6            Located on: CD 1F

Box 5 contains:

Folder 1: Bob, Harry                                19 pages

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: October 29, 1956 - July 8, 1958

Description: unallotted – died May 11, 1950

Folder 2: Bob, Longhair                            42 pages

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: July 13, 1916 - 1944

Description: Allottee number 40 of Smith River Tribe – died 1903

Folder 3: Bob, Longhair                            7 pages

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: 1916 - 1944

Description: Allottee number 40 of Smith River Tribe – died 1903

Folder 4: Charley, Griffin                        21 pages

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: 1932 - 1939

Description: unallotted – died December 12, 1932

Folder 5: Charley, Maggie                        32 pages

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: 1960 - 1963

Description: unallotted of the Karuk Tribe – died January 12, 1960

Folder 6: Charley, Mike                            37 pages

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: 1936- 1944

Description: allottee number 143 of Hoopa Valley – died July 17, 1927

Folder 7: Crescent, Charlie                        7 pages

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: 1916 - 1944

Description: allottee number 235-H of the Lower Klamath River Tribe – died 1916

Folder 8: Crescent, Charlie                        39 pages

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75

Date: 1916 - 1956

Description: allottee number 235-H of Hoopa Valley – died July 17, 1927

- Folder 9: Crescent, Mary 42 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1922 - 1944  
 Description: allottee 236-H of Klamath River Tribe – died March 1922
- Folder 10: Crescent, Peter 5 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1908 -1944  
 Description: allottee number 240-H of Lower Klamath Tribe – died 1908
- Folder 11: Crescent, Peter 22 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1908 -1944  
 Description: allottee number 240-H of Lower Klamath Tribe – died 1908
- Folder 12: Frank, Henry 2 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1915  
 Description: allottee number 30 of Smith River Tribe – died August 21, 1915
- Folder 13: Frank, Sarah 35 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1949 -1984  
 Description: allottee number 212-T of Hoopa – died September 16, 1949
- Folder 14: George, Lydia Bigby 50 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1965 -1967  
 Description: unallotted – died November 8, 1965
- Folder 15: Green, John 19 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1917 -1920  
 Description: homesteader 2300 of Pitt River Tribe – died June 5, 1917
- Folder 16: Hostler, Elmer 30 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1953  
 Description: allottee 115 of Hoopa - died January 1, 1952
- Folder 17: Hostler, Laura 20 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: May 10, 1946 – June 6, 1947  
 Description: allottee 107-H of Hoopa – died June, 1946
- Folder 18: James, Jasper 21 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1912 -1916  
 Description: allottee 27-T of Hoopa – died April 27, 1912
- Folder 19: James, Jasper 30 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1952 - 1954  
 Description: unallotted Hoopa – died April 28, 1952

- Folder 20: James, Percy 22 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1943 - 1943  
 Description: unallotted of the Smith River Tribe – died January 11, 1943
- Folder 21: James, Richard 13 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1939 - 1954  
 Description: allottee number 129-T of the Yurok Tribe – died March 31, 1939
- Folder 22: Oscar, Lewis Benjamin 37 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1949 - 1969  
 Description: unallotted of the Yurok Tribe – died August 29, 1949
- Folder 23: Oscar, Lewis Benjamin 14 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1949-1969  
 Description: unallotted of the Yurok Tribe – died August 29, 1949
- Folder 24: Lopez, Robert 32 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1962-1964  
 Description: unallotted of the Smith River Tribe – died November 22, 1962
- Folder 25: Pete, Gorham 26 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1936-1941  
 Description: unallotted of the Hoopa Tribe – died May 10, 1936

Box 6 contains:

- Folder 1: Pete, William 23 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1955 - 1956  
 Description: unallotted of the Smith River Tribe – died July 10, 1955
- Folder 2: Pete, William 25 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1937 - 1941  
 Description: unallotted of the Smith River Tribe – died June 11, 1937
- Folder 3: Pilgrim, Floyd H. 17 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1944 - 1954  
 Description: unallotted of the Yurok Tribe – died July 29, 1944
- Folder 4: Roberts, Bob 43 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1940 - 1944  
 Description: allottee 185-T of the Yurok Tribe – died November 11, 1940
- Folder 5: Roberts, Bob 102 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1937 - 1976  
 Description: allottee 52-T and 404-T of Hoopa – died September 26, 1937

- Folder 6: Scott, Hank 14 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1937 - 1939  
 Description: unallotted – father of Smith River and mother of Klamath Tribe – died July 6, 1937
- Folder 7: Scott, Willie 26 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1916 - 1944  
 Description: allottee 46-non-res. of the Klamath Tribe – died 1916
- Folder 8: Scott, Willie 9 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1916 - 1944  
 Description: allottee 46 – non-res. of the Klamath Tribe – died 1916
- Folder 9: Whipple, Ida Bob 6 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1916 - 1944  
 Description: allottee number R&R-42 of the Smith River Tribe – died 1916
- Folder 10: Wauteen, Mary 50 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1924 - 1958  
 Description: allottee 53-H of the Lower Klamath River Tribe – died July 13, 1924
- Folder 11: White, Clara Jim James 30 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1945 - 1957  
 Description: unallotted of the Smith River Tribe – died January 22, 1945
- Folder 12: White, Johnnie 39 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1954 - 1957  
 Description: unallotted of the Yurok Tribe – died April 16, 1954
- Folder 13: White, Julia 26 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1923 -1944  
 Description: unallotted of the Lower Klamath Tribe – died April 7, 1923
- Folder 14: Winton, Paul Sr. 60 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1948- 1954  
 Description: unallotted of the Smith River Tribe – died May 28, 1948
- Folder 15: Woodbury, John 27 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1930 - 1935  
 Description: unallotted of the Klamath Tribe – died October 4, 1930
- Folder 16: Woodbury, John 29 pages  
 Accn: NARA – SB – RG 75  
 Date: 1904 - 1944  
 Description: allottee number 43 of the Smith River Tribe – died 1904



## Series 2: Record Group 49

Box 1 Located on: CD 2A

### Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: Township Survey Plats (maps)

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 49

Date: various dates from 1820 - 1950

Description: Seven survey plats (maps) for Township 16-17 North, Range 1 West, of Humboldt Meridian, CA .

Folder 2: Register of Indian Allotments Outside of Reservations 1899-1912

Accn: NARA – SB – RG 49

Date: 1892

Description: These are copies of the register of Indian Allotment Applications made at the Land Office at Humboldt, California. They provide information such as date of allotment, name of tribe, name of head of family or applicant, name of child, description of land (coordinates), and whether or not a patent was given for the land.

## Series 3: The Diary of the Smith River Reservation: 1866-1868

“The only records of the daily activities of known Tolowas from truly contemporary sources are in the daily log book of the Smith River Rancheria, a rare and important document, called The Smith River Indian Reservation: 1866-1868. Other tribes were put on the reservation at this time, including Wiyots and Takilmas. Thomas Peacock, the editor of the Del Norte Tripartite, wrote an introduction to this unpublished manuscript:

The following is from a diary kept of the accounts of the Smith River Indian Reservation Ranch. The daily entries into the diary are made by many different persons, none identified. The original diary is in the possession of Marian Peacock Beasley. Many years ago someone started to use it as a scrap book—and about the first 50 pages are covered with pasted-in-news items, etc. of various sorts. The balance I have had xeroxed.

“Peacock presented these materials to Loren Bommelyn, Tolowa, a member of the Del Norte Historical Society, realizing its historical significance. It consists of pages numbered 39 to 216. This manuscript gives the only available record of daily life in any period of Tolowa life since conquest, and only exists because of the reservation experience. The aims of the federal government regarding the surviving Tolowas was very clear here: education in agriculture and simple handicrafts, animal husbandry and carpentry, as well as mechanical skills, to supply the reservation, and then the local whites, with a source of cheap labor. The Tolowa reservation lasted only a few years.

“The Smith River Reservation annuals are very specific in supplying daily details of work, weather, arrivals, and departures of white workers or supervisors of the Indians charges, births, deaths, and sickness among the people and livestock, trips to and from Crescent City,

accusations of witchcraft and petty offenses among the Tolowas on the Reservation, recollections of parties, and enumerations of harvests of the produce and livestock on the Reservation. These are unimaginative notes and suggest a very settled lifestyle, with work every day except for Sundays, in good weather. There seemed to have been little effort to proselytize the Tolowas into Christian churches at this time, little criminality, and little opportunity to drink or availability of alcohol, at least on the Reserve. The chroniclers amused themselves with making up cute little epithets to apply to the Indians: ‘dusky virgins,’ ‘unbleached Americans,’ in addition to the usual ‘bucks and does,’ ‘redskins and squaws.’

“What follows, except in that the text is wrapped – around instead of being confined to line-by-line reproduction, is an exact transcription of the document. I have numbered the pages as indicated in the manuscript, indicated marginal notes in the brackets, preserved the spellings of the writers as much as possible, as well as the often-idiosyncratic punctuations one might expect in an informal diary of this kind. However, the meanings are almost always facially evident.”

--Al Logan Slage

Box 1            Located on: CD 3A

Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: Introductory material

Accn: Bancroft Library

Folder 2: Diary Entries from June 26, 1866-April 4, 1867

Accn: Bancroft Library

Folder 3: Diary Entries from April 5, 1867-August 12, 1867

Accn: Bancroft Library

Folder 4: Diary Entries from August 13, 1867 – December 22, 1867

Accn: Bancroft Library

Folder 5: Diary Entries from December 23, 1867 – June 22, 1868

Accn: Bancroft Library

## **Series 4: Proposed Land Purchases and Sale to Establish Smith River Rancheria**

Box 1            Located on: CD 4A

### Box 1 contains:

#### Folder 1: Introductory Material

Accn: CILS

Date: December 16, 1996

Description: Background Study. The purpose of the study was to write a brief history of the Smith River Rancheria, develop a demographic profile of the Rancheria membership, conduct a survey of 428 Rancheria households, and to catalog the Rancheria's physical assets. Study findings included the following information: a) most members wish to increase the land base of the Rancheria; b) the membership want to develop a stronger physical infrastructure; c) most members do not have a working knowledge of Tolowa culture and language.

#### Folder 2: Non-Indian Claims Against U.S. for Indian Occupancy Rent

Accn: CILS

Date: 1909-1920

Description: Included here is correspondence between BIA personnel and non-Indians in the coastal northern California region. The non-Indians claimed they were due compensation from the U.S. for the time Indians resided on land of which the non-Indians claimed ownership. These claims were disputed by the BIA.

#### Folder 3: Land Purchase Authorization

Accn: CILS

Date: 1908

Description: The folder is comprised mostly of correspondence between BIA officials in the northern California region and the Washington office of the BIA. The matter discussed was principally the advisability and legality of the potential purchase of lands in the Smith River area (particularly the Cutler-Griffen tract and the William Westbrook tract).

#### Folder 4: Protests of Smith River Indian Encampments at Mouth of Smith River

Accn: CILS

Date: 1907

Description: The information herein concerns the protests of Catherine Fender against the presence of Smith River Indians on land owned by Catherine Fender. Catherine Fender had leased part of her land to a wholesale fish dealer. A portion of the Indians encamped on the site were there because of employment offered by the fish dealer.

Folder 5: Notarized Statements of “No Interest of Sale” of lands for SRR

Accn: CILS

Date: 1907

Description: This folder’s information pertains to notarized statements by landholders nearby or adjacent to the Cutler-Griffen tract in Del Norte County. These depositions were made to register no interest in the sale of land owned by those making the statements. The statements include evaluations regarding the condition of the Cutler-Griffen tract.

Folder 6: Protests of Proposed Land Sale for SRR

Accn: CILS

Date: 1907

Description: Correspondence between OIA personnel in Washington, D.C., Special Agent Kelsey, and a Superior Court Judge of Del Norte County (John Childs). This correspondence details why certain individuals were against the purchase of the Griffen-Cutler tract of land ( i.e., the price was too high, or the land was not suitable for cultivation).

### **Series 5: Source Documents**

Box 1            Located on: CD 5A

Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: Tribal-State Compact

Accn: CILS

Date: December 1999

Description: This legal document is an agreement between the State of California and the Smith River Rancheria (the Tribe) providing a statutory basis for Class III gaming on tribal lands. It is a government-to-government agreement derived from the 1988 Indian Gaming Regulatory Act (IGRA). The Compact’s Preamble states that the allowance of gaming operations will promote tribal government, economic development, and self-sufficiency. The State of California entered into this Compact in part to encourage the termination of pending “bad faith” litigation between the Tribe and the State and to promote tribal-state cooperation.

Folder 2: Review of Trust Acquisition for SRR Individual Grant Deed

Accn: CILS

Date: October 2000

Description: This folder contains a determination by the BIA regarding whether certain parcels of land adjacent to or nearby the Smith River Rancheria, under consideration for trust acquisition by the Rancheria, qualify as on-reservation acquisitions under 25 CFR 151. The issue is whether the BIA accepts that the parcels in question fall within the 1993 Tribal Constitution’s authority and jurisdiction description. Included in the folder are plat maps of the parcels in question.

- Folder 3: 1986 Tillie Hardwick v. USA: Stipulation for Judgement  
Accn: CILS  
Date: October 1996  
Description: The decision stemming from Tillie Hardwick determined that the Smith River and Elk Valley Rancherias were never lawfully terminated under the 1958 California Rancheria Act, Pub. L. 85-671, 72 Stat. 69 (as amended in 1964, 78 Stat. 390) because sec. 3 of the Act has provisions which were never fulfilled prior to the conveyance of deeds to the Rancheria Parcels. The remedy provided by U.S. Dist. Ct. for Northern Calif. was to restore the original boundaries of the plaintiff rancherias, and to declare all land within those restored boundaries to be Indian Country.
- Folder 4: 1958 Plan for Distribution of SRR Assets  
Accn: CILS  
Date: October 1958  
Description: This Plan submitted to the BIA, pursuant to Public Law 85-671, was a request for the distribution of the real estate constituting the territory of the Smith River Rancheria, subsequent to the termination of the Rancheria's Federal trusteeship status, as requested by "the Indians of the Smith River Rancheria." Including in the Plan is a request for the conveyance of unrestricted legal title of the lands constituting the Rancheria to individual Indians (distributees) or "legal entity" as itemized and described in the Plan. The Plan was prepared by the Area Director for the BIA, Sacramento Area Office, pursuant to the authority delegated on February 26, 1959, after consultation with the Indians of Smith River Rancheria.
- Folder 5: Federal Acknowledgement of Tolowa Nation Petition  
Accn: CILS  
Date: October 1994  
Description: The folder consists of correspondence between the Honwonquet Indian Council of the Smith River Rancheria and the BIA regarding the Tolowa Nation petition, where the Council asks that the BIA to not accept the petition. Included is Council Resolution 94-41 which declares the intent of the petitioners to be to usurp the authority of the Tolowa Rancherias.
- Folder 6: Judicial Services Agreement  
Accn: CILS  
Date: November 2001  
Description: This Agreement delineates what services the Northwest Intertribal Court System (NICS) agrees to perform for the Smith River Rancheria, as well as the responsibilities accepted by Smith River as part of the Agreement.
- Folder 7: Federal Register: Near Reservation Designation  
Accn: CILS  
Date: May 16, 2000  
Description: This is a Federal Register notice of the near-reservation designations for certain Indian tribal entities within the states of California (including Smith River) and Oregon recognized as eligible to receive services from the BIA.

Folder 8: Common Use Agreement

Accn: CILS

Date: 4/1978

Description: This is an Agreement between the Honwonquet Community Association and the Smith River Community Services District, describing certain rights of way and easements shared by the two parties. The Agreement specifies each party's recognition and acknowledgment of their respective responsibilities and obligations regarding shared use of particular rights of way and easements.

**Series 6: Smith River Rancheria Constitutions**

Box 1            Located on: CD 6A

Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: 1993 Constitution of SRR

Accn: CILS

Date: 12/93

Description: This document, stamped "outdated," is a revised Constitution of the Smith River Rancheria. Adopted at a regular Council meeting by a vote of 4 to 0 (1 abstention). The document is unsigned.

Folder 2: 1987 Constitution of Tolowa Indians of SRR

Accn: CILS

Date: 1987

Description: Provided by Elaine Moorehead, missing pages 10 and 11. The document is unsigned.

Folder 3: 1987 Constitution of Howonquet Indian Council of SRR.

Accn: CILS

Date: 1987

Description: This document was provided by the BIA in 2001. The document is unsigned.

Folder 4: Undated Constitution of Smith River Rancheria

Accn: CILS

Date: Unknown

Description: This document is stamped "outdated." The document is unsigned.

Folder 5: Undated Constitution of Howonquet Indian Council of SRR

Accn: CILS

Date: 7/1987

Description: This document is stamped "outdated." The document is unsigned; it bears a handwritten note indicating a tribal vote of approval.

## Series 7: Tribal Resolutions

Box 1	Located on: CD 7A
Box 2	Located on: CD 7B
Box 3	Located on: CD 7C
Box 4	Located on: CD 7D

### Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: 1985 Resolutions  
Accn: SRR  
Date: January – December 1985

Folder 2: 1986 Resolutions  
Accn: SRR  
Date: January – December 1986

Folder 3: 1987 Resolutions  
Accn: SRR  
Date: January-February 1987

Folder 4: 1988 Resolutions  
Accn: SRR  
Date: January – December 1988

Folder 5: 1989 Resolutions  
Accn: SRR  
Date: January – December 1989

Folder 6: 1990 Resolutions  
Accn: SRR  
Date: January – December 1990

Folder 7: 1991 Resolutions  
Accn: SRR  
Date: January – December 1991

### Box 2 contains:

Folder 1: 1992 Resolutions  
Accn: SRR  
Date: January – December 1992

Folder 2: 1993 Resolutions  
Accn: SRR  
Date: January – December 1993

### Box 3 contains:

Folder 1: 1994 Resolutions  
Accn: SRR  
Date: January – December 1994

Folder 2: 1995 Resolutions  
Accn: SRR  
Date: January – December 1995

Box 4 contains:

Folder 1: 1996 Resolutions  
Accn: SRR  
Date: January – December 1996

**Series 8: Smith River Rancheria Meeting Minutes**

This section contains Smith River Rancheria Tribal meeting minutes only for 1985-1996. Fewer than twelve monthly meetings were archived for some of these years. Meeting minutes for earlier years can be found in Series One, sub-series one.

Box 1	Located on: CD 8A
Box 2	Located on: CD 8B
Box 3	Located on: CD 8C
Box 4	Located on: CD 8D
Box 5	Located on: CD 8E
Box 6	Located on: CD 8F
Box 7	Located on: CD 8G
Box 8	Located on: CD 8H
Box 9	Located on: CD 8I
Box 10	Located on: CD 8J
Box 11	Located on: CD 8K
Box 12	Located on: CD 8L

Box 1 contains: 1985 Meeting Minutes

Folder 1: May  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 2: October  
Accn: SRR

Box 2 contains: 1986 Meeting Minutes

Folder 1: January  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 2: February  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 3: March  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 4: April  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 5: May  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 6: June  
Accn: SRR



Folder 7: July  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 8: August  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 9: November  
Accn: SRR

Box 3 contains: 1987 Meeting Minutes

Folder 1: January  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 2: February  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 3: March  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 4: April  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 5: June  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 6: July  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 7: August  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 8: September  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 9: October  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 10: November  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 11: December  
Accn: SRR

Box 4 contains: 1988 Meeting Minutes

Folder 1: January  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 2: February  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 3: March  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 4: April  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 5: May  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 6: June  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 7: July  
Accn: SRR

Folder 8: September  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 9: October  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 10: November  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 11: December  
Accn: SRR

Box 5 contains: 1989 Meeting Minutes

Folder 1: January  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 2: February  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 3: March  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 4: April  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 5: May  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 6: June  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 7: July  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 8: August  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 9: September  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 10: October  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 11: November  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 12: December  
Accn: SRR

Box 6 contains: 1990 Meeting Minutes

Folder 1: January  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 2: February  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 3: March  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 4: April  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 5: May  
Accn: SRR

Folder 6: June  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 7: July  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 8: August  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 9: September  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 10: October  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 11: November  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 12: December  
Accn: SRR

Box 7 contains: 1991 Meeting Minutes

Folder 1: January  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 2: February  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 3: March  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 4: April  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 5: May  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 6: June  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 7: July  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 8: August  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 9: September  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 10: October  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 11: November  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 12: December  
Accn: SRR

Box 8 contains: 1992 Meeting Minutes

Folder 1: January  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 2: February  
Accn: SRR

Folder 3: March  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 4: April  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 5: May  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 6: June  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 7: July  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 8: August  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 9: September  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 10: October  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 11: November  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 12: December  
Accn: SRR

Box 9 contains: 1993 Meeting Minutes

Folder 1: January  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 2: February  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 3: March  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 4: April  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 5: May  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 6: June  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 7: July  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 8: August  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 9: September  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 10: October  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 11: November  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 12: December  
Accn: SRR

Box 10 contains: 1994 Meeting Minutes

- Folder 1: January  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 2: February  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 3: March  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 4: April  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 5: May  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 6: June  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 7: July  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 8: August  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 9: September  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 10: October  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 11: November  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 12: December  
Accn: SRR

Box 11 contains: 1995 Meeting Minutes

- Folder 1: January  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 2: February  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 3: March  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 4: April  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 5: May  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 6: June  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 7: July  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 8: August  
Accn: SRR
- Folder 9: September  
Accn: SRR

Folder 10: October  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 11: November  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 12: December  
Accn: SRR

Box 12 contains: 1996 Meeting Minutes

Folder 1: January  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 2: February  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 3: March  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 4: April  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 5: June  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 6: July  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 7: August  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 8: September  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 9: October  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 10: November  
Accn: SRR  
Folder 11: December  
Accn: SRR

## **Series 9: Smith River Rancheria Codes and Ordinances**

Box 1            Located on: CD 9A

### Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: Codes and Ordinances

Accn: SRR

Date: Various 1989 - 1996

Description:

1. No date Water Pollutant Discharge Prohibition
2. No date Confidentiality Ordinance
3. 2-27-96 No. 96-04 Ordinance on Sales Tax
4. 3-9-93 No. 1993 Election Ordinance
5. 5-14-91 No. 1991 Enrollment Ordinance
6. 5-20-89 No. 89-01 Temporary Moratorium on Construction until Zoning Ordinance can be adopted

## **Series 10: Smith River Rancheria Policies and Procedures**

Box 1            Located on: CD 10A

### Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: Employee Handbook on Personnel Policy and Procedures

Accn: CILS

Date: Issued: May 1, 1996    Revised: February 11, 1997

Description: This document is designed to provide Rancheria employees information on a wide range of employment matters. These include areas such as benefit programs, working conditions, leaves of absence, and employee work rules.

Folder 2: Tribal Rehabilitation Policy

Accn: CILS

Date: undated

Description: Smith River Rancheria policy for all housing rehabilitation.

Folder 3: Travel and Per Diem Policy

Accn: CILS

Date: undated

Description: This statement of policy includes information on the submission of travel claims, per diem and meal schedules, and commercial automobile rental.

Folder 4: Fiscal Policies and Procedures Manual

Accn: CILS

Date: May 28, 1986

Description: This document serves as a manual for Rancheria accounting standards, procedures, and controls.

Folder 5: Grievance Procedures

Accn: CILS

Date: July 18, 1995

Description: The information included here details the steps to be taken to file a grievance with the Rancheria. It is a three step procedure involving a Grievance Committee, the Tribal Administrator, and the Tribal Council.

Folder 6: Records Management Manual

Accn: CILS

Date: undated

Description: This document describes how the Rancheria has housed, classified, and filed its organizational records.

Folder 7: 1997 Casino Employee Handbook

Accn: CILS

Date: October 1, 1997

Description: The Handbook provides a range of information, including that pertaining to casino employees' personnel records, benefits, working conditions, and conduct.

Folder 8: 1999 Casino Employee Handbook

Accn: CILS

Date: January 1, 1999

Description: This later version of the Handbook provides basically the same range of information as the earlier version, including that pertaining to casino employees' personnel records, benefits, working condition, and conduct.

### **Series 11: Housing Authority**

Box 1            Located on: CD 11A

Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: Charter of Smith River Reservation Housing Authority

Accn: CILS

Date: July 11, 1989

Description: Included in this folder is the 1989 Charter of the Housing Authority which describes the structure, management, and operations of the Authority. Also included is a Smith River Rancheria Resolution (No. 21-28) rescinding the 1989 Charter. The Resolution was passed June 25, 2001 (5 to 0, with 1 abstention).

Folder 2: Tribal Housing Plan

Accn: CILS

Date: 7/92

Description: The Plan (prepared by the Honwonquet Indian Council) was a proposal to the BIA to gain funding for an accelerated housing rehabilitation program.



Folder 3: Subdivision Plans and Maps

Accn: CILS

Date: 9/91

Description: This folder contains documents establishing the conveyance of certain properties from the Smith River Rancheria, to Del Norte County, and to Indians having vested rights in law, such properties being particular streets and roads. These documents include: a Certificate of Acceptance signed by the Del Norte County Clerk; a Planning Commission Approval signed by the Chairman of the Commission; a county Auditor's Certificate signed by the Auditor; signed Certificates by the Del Norte Engineer and Surveyor; and an Affidavit signed by the Sacramento Area Director of the BIA. All of these documents are dated July, 1961. Also included are engineering maps of certain Smith River Rancheria subdivisions. These maps are all dated June, 1961.

Folder 4: Common Use Agreement

Accn: CILS

Date: 4/78

Description: Contained in this folder is a Consent to Common Use Agreement between the Honwonquet Community Association and the Smith River Community Services District. The Agreement releases the Association from certain condemnation actions earlier filed by the District. The Agreement expresses the obligations of both the Association and the District regarding the common use of certain easements. Also included is a Resolution of the Smith River Community Services District authorizing the latter's Board of directors to sign the Agreement.

**Series 12: Land Use Planning**

Box 1            Located on: CD 12A

Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: Correspondence between BIA and Del Norte County

Accn: CILS

Date: 1993

Description: This folder contains correspondence between and among the BIA in Washington, D.C., the Sacramento Area Office, and the Del Norte County Board of Supervisors. The matter under discussion is the Supervisors desire to participate in all land use planning or decision-making that could possibly affect the citizens or tax base of Del Norte County.

Folder 2: Del Norte City Planning Commission Appeal

Accn: CILS

Date: 1993

Description: The documents contained herein include an appeal to the Board of Supervisors of a Del Norte Planning Commission action to allow development of a parcel residing within the exterior boundaries of the Smith River Rancheria. The appeal takes the position that the parcel is not suited for this development, which would include a septic system, because of the high ground water level on the

parcel and surrounding areas. The appeal contends that adequate testing for septic system insertion has not been conducted.

Also included in the file is a Coastal Planning Commission determination regarding the construction of three replacement homes, and three new homes on parcels sited within the boundaries of the Smith River Rancheria. The determination finds that the planned construction does not violate the Federal Consistency Provisions of the Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972 as amended by the California Coastal Commission.

Folder 3: Letter to Del Norte County from Dr. Block

Accn: CILS

Date: September 29, 1992

Description: This folder contains a letter from William Roop, consulting archaeologist, to the Del Norte County Planning Commission, regarding a prehistoric archaeological site on a parcel of land between Prince Island Court and Island View Court. The site was apparently occupied by Tolowa Indians well into the nineteenth century, as evidence by artifacts found at the site. The site has been subject to vandalism despite the efforts of local residents close to the site.

One of the local residents has offered to build a home on the site as a means to protect it from further vandalism. In the letter Mr. Roop agrees this is a viable means of protecting a site of considerable religious significance. Also included in the folder are two cases from California case law which demonstrate the importance of correctly conducting an Environmental Impact Report (EIR). These cases specifically address the need to conduct an adequate archaeological review of sites before issuing construction permits, and to address criticisms registered in a draft EIR, in the Final EIR.

Folder 4: Staff Report Reservation Ranch

Accn: CILS

Date: 1990

Description: The material in this folder pertains to a proposed subdivision of an 84 acre parcel of land in Del Norte County. The folder included a Staff Report of the Environmental Review Committee, which details how a Draft Environmental Impact Report (EIR) was prepared and reviewed by the Environmental Review Committee, the Coastal Planning Commission, Dept. of Fish and Game, Regional Water Quality Board, Cal Trans, and the Honwonquet Indian Council. The owner of the parcel, Reservation Ranch, originally proposed 62 lots on the property. The Report discusses in detail how Reservation Ranch is obligated to fulfill certain stipulations, included archaeological review, adequate testing of soils for water and sewer, and adequate protection of Indian access for fishing.

Also included in the folder is an approval document from Del Norte County of the Twin Rocks Subdivision, subject to certain conditions and obligation being met by the developer, Reservation Ranch. There is also a letter from Janet Eidsness, archaeological consultant for the Smith River Rancheria to the Del Norte County Planning Commission. In the letter Ms. Eidsness presents certain concerns of the

Rancheria to the Commission regarding particularly the need to be cognizant of the archaeological significance of two sites identified within the subject property. Ms. Eidsness provides certain steps that should be taken in constructing the proposed subdivision order to prevent or mitigate any damage to the sites in question.

### **Series 13: Demographic Data and Maps**

Box 1            Located on: CD 13A

Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: Del Norte County Map and Population Estimates

Accn: CILS

Date: 1992

Description: This folder includes a demographic study conducted by the California Dept. of Finance, providing estimates of the population of California counties for the period July, 1990 to July 1991. Also included is a Del Norte County map, an estimate of the County's labor force, and an open letter from the Director of the Crescent City Housing Authority describing the lack of affordable housing in Del Norte County.

Folder 2: 1933 Indian Census Roll

Accn: ITEPP

Date: April 1, 1933

Description: Census of the Smith River Rancheria of the Hoopa Valley jurisdiction taken by Superintendent O.M. Boggess. The Census contains 115 names.

### **Series 14: Tolowa Nation Petition (1986)**

Box 1            Located on: CD 14A contains Part I

Box 2            Located on: CD 14B contains Part II, Folders 1-3  
                    CD 14C contains Part II, Folders 4-6  
                    CD 14D contains Part II, Folder 7

Box 1 contains: Part I

Folder 1: Part I: History through 1906

Accn: SRR

Date: up to 1906

Description: This index includes section titles:

1. Smith's Successors in Conquest
2. Last Free Days
3. The Early Treaties
4. The Tolowa as Prey
5. Tolowa Massacres Begin

6. 1853: Battery Point and Yontocket I: The Little Massacres
  7. The Later Massacres
  8. Fall, 1853: The Yontocket Massacre: When the Tolowa World Became Old
  9. The Black Mow Hangings
  10. New Year's Day, 1855: The Achulet Massacre
  11. Gylish and Yutl-Hosch-Setl Negotiate a Treaty at Howonquet
  12. January 1855: The Tolowa Attempt to Claim Crescent City
  13. The Tolowas Become Reservation Indians
  14. The Road to the Reservations
  15. The Rouge River War
  16. Troubles Until Removal
  17. The Tolowas and the Rouge River War
  18. Events Leading to Removal to the Klamath
  19. The Tolowa/Klamath Treaty
  20. At Klamath, the Tolowas Finally Rebel
  21. Mixed Reviews of Klamath
  22. The Night the Humboldt Settlers Went Berkerk: (Indian Island, January 25, 1860)
  23. Greed on the Klamath
  24. Civil War Era
  25. Reservation Life After the Civil War
  26. Substance Abuse and the Tolowa Community
  27. The Diary of the Smith River Reservation
  28. After the Smith River Reservation
  29. Home to Stay: Allotments, Nelechundun, Smith River Rancheria and Elk Valley Rancheria
- Folder 2: The Diary of the Smith River Reservation 1866-1868 (abridged version)  
 Accn: SRR  
 Date: 1866-1868  
 Description: This is an abridged version of the diary in Series 3 of this archival collection. Please see description in that section.
- Folder 3: Part III-IV: History 1906-Present  
 Accn: SRR  
 Date: 1906 – present  
 Description: The table of contents includes:
1. The Tolowas Dig In
  2. 1900-1920: The Smith River and Elk Valley Rancherias, "B" Street; Prohibition, an the Roots of Social Recovery
  3. The Tolowas in the Twenties: In the Dark Days of Prohibition
  4. 1930-1940: IRA (1934), The Depression , and the Murmurings of War: a) The Tolowas' Renaissance, b) Tolowa Drinking and Social Unrest in the 1930s
  5. 1940-1941: The End of the Depression, the Eve of the Way
  6. Del Norte Indian Welfare Association
  7. Del Norte Indian Welfare Association Records
  8. Del Norte Indian Welfare Association Membership
  9. The Rancherias at the Termination

10. Nelechundun Business Council
11. Tolowa Nation

Box 2 contains: Part II

Folder 1: Introductory Material

Accn: SRR

Date: Various, September 11, 1982 – May 4, 1986

Description: This folder contains Resolution 86-01, which gives permission to submit the Tolowa Nation Petition. It also includes the Constitution of the Tolowa Nation, and maps of the Smith River and Elk Valley Rancherias.

Folder 2: Maps

Accn: SRR

Date: Unknown

Description: Table of Contents includes:

1. Acknowledgements
2. Foreward for the Monographic Series of the Tolowa Nation of Indians
3. The Tolowa Nation's Case for Federal Acknowledgement in Brief
4. The Federal Status Clarification Project as an Interdisciplinary Effort:  
An Advocate's Statement of Purpose
5. The Issue of Credibility of Documentary Sources and of Tolowa Informants:  
Methodological Remedies

Folder 3: Part I: Ethnology of Material Culture and Society

Accn: SRR

Date: Unknown

Description: Table of Contents includes:

1. Ethnology of Material Culture and Society
2. Linguistic Sources of "Huss," The Tolowa Language
3. The Tolowa Pacific-Northwest Coastal Environment: Its Topography Life  
Zones and Associates
4. The Tolowa Village System
5. The Tolowa and Their Neighbors
6. Population Estimates and Demographic Changes After 1850
7. The Tolowas' Resources
8. Tolowa Fish Foods and Capture Techniques
9. Fishing Equipment and Manufacture
10. Weirs, Nets, Fences, and Related Gear
11. Gutting, Cleaning, and Preserving
12. Netting Materials and Manufacture
13. Basket Traps
14. Harpoons, Spears, and Miscellaneous Fishing Paraphernalia and Methods
15. Ocean Fishing
16. Seals/ Sri'-sre-nus, Sea Lions/ Chon'-ding, and Sea Otters/ To-ning'-sre-no-  
go-tu'-ne
17. Whales/Cetaceae
18. Taboos, Rules, and Rituals
19. Tolowa Fishing Sites

20. Gill-Netting at Nelechundun: The State of California Terminates Aboriginal Tolowa Fishing Rights
  21. Hunting Technology, and Land and River Animals
  22. Miscellaneous Animals and Their Uses
  23. Birds/Je'-Yos
  24. Tolowa Pets
  25. Discussion
  26. Tolowa Floral Resources: Important Species, Their Gathering Processing, Storage and Use
  27. Oaks and Acorns
  28. Preparation of Miscellaneous Foods
  29. Tolowa Gathering: Tolowa Clearing and Burning
  30. Traditional Gathering Sites Still in Use
  31. Tolowa Kinship
  32. Tolowa Richmen
  33. Singers and Dancers: 1900-1905
  34. Singers and Dancers: 1951-1984
  35. Appropriations and Fit of the Tolowas' Cultural and Political Institutions to the Resources and Challenges of Their Environment
  36. Prestige in Wealth
  37. The Life of the Tolowa Sweathouse
  38. Home, Mothers, Daughters and Power
  39. Tolowa Concepts of Currency, Wealth, Status and Power
  40. Richmen and Riches
  41. Indian Money as Currency
  42. Education in Tolowa Values
  43. Etiquette and Hygiene
  44. Law, Fines, Courts, and Arbitration
  45. Possession, Tenure, and Trespass
  46. Indenture: A Peculiar Tolowa Institution
  47. Wars
  48. Tolowa Technology: Tools, Weapons, and Artisanship
  49. Tolowa Architecture and Furniture
  50. Tolowa Clothing
  51. Tolowa Cerimonial Dress
  52. Tolowa Basketry
  53. Tolowa Transportation
  54. Tolowa Trading System
  55. Trade as Cultural Institution
  56. Tolowa Games
- Folder 4: Part II: Genealogy
- Accn: SRR
- Date: Unknown
- Description: Table of Contents includes:
1. The Tolowa Towns
  2. Discussion

3. Tolowa Mobility and Dislocation
  4. Records of the Tolowa Community After the Decline of the Towns
  5. The Tolowa Towns and Their People
  6. Northern Settlements
  7. Howonquet
  8. Yontocket
  9. Nelechundun
  10. Bailey Ranch/ Do-ning-li
  11. Southern Creeks and Towns
  12. Saxton's Place/Ghe-Ghos-Li-Ghot
  13. Towns Near Dr. Fine Bridge
  14. Achulet
  15. See'-dun'ning'-let-dun
  16. Truleme and Mun-Sri'-me
  17. Baby Town
  18. Minor Sites on North Fork, Smith River
  19. Middle Coastal Towns
  20. Mesltl-tetl-tun (Pebble Beach)
  21. Pine Grove/Crescent City Road
  22. To-ging'-on' (Point St. George)
  23. Doh-ting-dun'
  24. Ta-at-tun
  25. Southern Coastal Villages
  26. Do'-Gest'-tl-t'so-dun
  27. Requa
  28. Inland Villages
  29. Enchwo (Big Flat)
  30. Musl-ye (Gasquet)
  31. Don'-tre'-ging-tun
  32. Hiouchi
  33. Gus-chu'-me'/Redwood There
  34. Meetenagatrul Tregil
  35. Tlrus'-Me'
  36. Miscellaneous Sites
  37. Preliminary Tolowa Nation Base Roll
- Folder 5: Part III: Ethnology of Pre-Contact Religion
- Accn: SRR
- Date: Unknown
- Description: Table of Contents includes:
1. The Tolowa Supernatural World
  2. The Supreme Being
  3. Helping Spirits
  4. The Waugies: The People Who Came Before
  5. The Tolowa Bestiary
  6. Celestial Bodies and Weather
  7. The Flood

8. Weather Doctoring
9. Tolowa Sacred Sites
10. The G-O Road Dispute
11. Prayers
12. Tolowa Shamanism (DI-Nun) and Power Questing (Dut'tl-sri)
13. Malpractice and Abuses
14. Shape-Shifting and Sorceries
15. Specializations in Medicine
16. Tolowa Theories of Disease and Etiology and Treatment
17. Human Anatomy
18. The First Salmon Ceremony
19. Other Harvest Ceremonies and Rites
20. Religious and Ceremonial Life: (Introduction: Early Accounts of The Nay Dosh)
21. The Problem of Bledsoe's Nay Dosh
22. Tolowa Social Ceremonies: The Cement of Social Relations
23. War and Death
24. Marriage
25. The Great Dances
26. The Puberty Dance
27. The Nay Dosh/World Renewal
28. The Persistence of the Dances and Their Associations
29. Discussion

Folder 6: Part IV: Ethnology of Religion After 1850

Accn: SRR

Date: Unknown

Description: Table of Contents includes:

1. The Appeal of The Ghost Dance
2. The Effect of Conquest and Revivalistic Movements on Tolowa Eschatological Beliefs about Death and the Dead
3. The Tolowa's Ghost Dance
4. The Yurok Ghost Dance
5. The Shaker church and the Ghost Dance: Sources for Ideas About a Supreme Being
6. Absorption of the Ghost Dance into Tolowa Culture
7. The Tolowas and Temperance Missionaries: The Methodist Invasion
8. The Adaptation of Christian Influences into Tolowa Needs: Tolowa Calls for Temperance
9. Indian Shaker Church of California/Smith River
10. Indian Shaker Church of Washington V. Howonquet Community Association
11. Members of the Smith River Indian Shaker Church
12. Summary: Continuities: The Progressions from Naydosh Through the Ghost Dance, Methodists and Shakers



Folder 7: "Tolowa Indian Shakers and the Role of Prophecy at Smith River, California"  
by Al Logan Slagle

Accn: SRR

Date: 1985

Description: This is an article written by Al Logan Slagle for the American Indian Quarterly. It was published in the summer of 1985.

### Series 15: Fort Terwah Journal

Box 1

Located on: CD 15A

Accn: HSU Library Archives

#### Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: Fort Terwah Journal

Date: Oct. 1861 –Jan. 1869

Description: This document is a journal compiled over the years 1861 through 1869, with a single entry for the year 1880. It appears to be authored by a Mr. Curtis, a volunteer in the military company led by a Captain Stuart. Curtis arrived at Fort Terwah from Calaveras County, CA in March, 1862, after having enlisted in the Army in October, 1861. The document is written in long hand, with a quill pen, and is illegible in certain sections.

Mr. Curtis describes a firefight with Indians in April, 1862, resulting in several Indians killed. The Indians are not clearly identified, but there may be a reference to "Hoopa." The location of the firefight is not specifically given. In the same year the author remarks that the rivers are "alive with fish." The author notes the Indians scoop them out and smoke them.

In August, 1862, there is a report of Indians "raising the devil," at Red Wood Camp and at Trinidad. The identity of the Indians is not provided. The detachment at Fort Terwah apparently responded, but the nature of the response is not given.

Through 1862-1863 there is much attention given to the resignations, desertions of certain men at the Fort. An account is given of various arrests and disciplinary actions taken against these individuals.

In Sept., 1864, there is a report of a conference between a group of Indians and their Chief (the identities of both are given, but are illegible) with certain personnel at the Fort. What topics or issues were discussed during the conference and why the conference was deemed necessary at this time was not provided.

In August, 1866, work was begun on the Del Norte Comstock copper mine. The journal's author participated in this work on various occasions.

In June-July, 1867, work began on the construction of a “road to the valley.” This work was undertaken by the Alta (?) Company (the spelling is unclear). The company utilized the labor of several dozen “Chinamen.”

In August, 1867 the journal’s author apparently sold 1905 shares of stock in the Dardinelles (?) Co. (spelling unclear), after a delinquent assessment was rendered. It is not clear what entity made this assessment, nor against whom.

On Oct. 8, 1867, the journal’s author took a trip during which he “took dinner on the Reservation.” After the dinner the journal author rode into town with the Indian Agent. The name of the Agent is given but is illegible. It is not clear to which Reservation the reference is intended. One inference which might be made, given the location and date, is that the reference is to either the Smith River Reservation, or to the Hoopa Reservation, both of which were operating in this period.

In July, 1869, the journal author “hired an Indian” to help in the conveyance of heavy provisions on a trip. The Indian was dismissed after a portion of the trip was completed. In August, 1869, the journal author served as a witness in a court case apparently deciding an issue of theft. There is no indication this case had any links to Indian tribal members.

In Jan., 1869, at Big Bar on the Smith River, the journal author had cause to purchase an interest in tools and provisions. The amount of the purchase was \$45. The next, and last, entry in the journal is to record the birth of a girl (Mary) in May, 1880.

**Series 16: ACCESS RESTRICTED**

Jane Hostotlas Trust Documents and Finding Guide are located on two separate RESTRICTED CD-Roms.

**Series: SWORP Collection**

Box 1	Located on:	CD SWORP-A	
Box 2	Located on:	CD SWORP-B	
Box 3	Located on:	CD SWORP-C1	contains Folder 1-19
		CD SWORP-C2	contains Folder 20-24
Box 4	Located on:	CD SWORP-D1	contains Folder 1-9
		CD SWORP-D2	contains Folder 10-20
Box 5	Located on:	CD SWORP-E	
Box 6	Located on:	CD SWORP-F1	contains Folder 1-18
		CD SWORP-F2	contains Folder 19-29
Box 7	Located on:	CD SWORP-G	
Oversize Box 1	Located on:	CD SWORP-H	
Oversize Box 2	Located on:	CD SWORP-I	

Box 1 contains:

Folder 1: Abbot 125

Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection

Date: August 31, 1858

Description: Letter to George Gibbs with map and census of Coquille and adjoining tribes (census dated August 1861 in Gibbs' hand). 9 pages. Also Coquille vocabulary, 6 pages in Smithsonian printed outline and 6 page copy of same in hand of George Gibbs.

Folder 2: Abbot 295

Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection

Date: August 31, 1858

Description: Vocabulary of the Coquille Language

Folder 3: Anderson 123

Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection

Date: February 24, 1858

Description: Concordance of the Athapascan languages; comparative vocabulary

Folder 4: Anderson 404

Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection

Date: November 7, 1857

Description: Notes on Chinook Jargon; vocabulary in hand of George Gibbs

Folder 5: Anonymous Archeology of OR 2428

Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection

Date: undated

Description: Notes on the Atudship mounds near Florence, Washington County, Ore.

Folder 6: Barnett 1934 Books 1 & 2

Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection

Date: 1934

Description: Notes on Indian Tribes of the Oregon Coast

Folder 7: Barnhardt 2360

Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection

Date: 1857

Description: Census of Oregon Indians in 1857, including those of Astoria sub-Agency, Warm Springs Agency, Siletz Agency, Umpqua sub-Agency, Grande Ronde Agency.

Folder 8: Bissell 557

Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection

Date: undated

Description: Coos Vocabulary

Folder 9: Bissell 873

Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection

Date: September 1881

Description: Umpkwa vocabulary

- Folder 10: Chase 3230  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: December 1873  
Description: Description of stone and other implements found in them with some notes on existing tribes of the Oregon Coast. Pencil and Ink drawings included with the text.
- Folder 11: Crook 85  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: June 8, 1960  
Description: Crook's Tolowa vocabulary, and Lorenzo Hubbard's Tututni vocabulary.
- Folder 12: Crook 209  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1852 – 1861  
Description: Klamath River Vocabularies
- Folder 13: Curtin 269  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: May 1889  
Description: Fifteen Untitled Karok Stories
- Folder 14: Curtin 667  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: December 1888 – January 1889  
Description: Miscellaneous Hupa Material
- Folder 15: Curtin 847  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Dec. 16, 1888 & July 1889  
Description: Ehnikan (Karok) Vocabulary June-July 1889
- Folder 16: Curtin 1295  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1889  
Description: 55 Shasta Myths
- Folder 17: Curtin 1295, 2<sup>nd</sup> half  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: January and February 1889  
Description: Shasta Myths
- Folder 18: Curtin 1451  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1889  
Description: Tcimariko vocabulary 1889
- Folder 19: Curtin 1763  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1850-1980  
Description: Wintu Words and Names

Box 2 contains:

- Folder 1: Curtin 2170-1  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Wintu Myths, Tales, and Words
- Folder 2: Curtin 2170-2  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Wintu Myths, Tales, and Words
- Folder 3: Curtin 2170-3  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: October 30, 1884  
Description: Wintu Myths, Tales, and Words
- Folder 4: Curtin 2170-4  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Wintu Myths, Tales, and Words
- Folder 5: Curtin 2170 -5  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Wintu Myths, Tales, and Words
- Folder 6: Curtin 2170-6  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Wintu Myths, Tales, and Words
- Folder 7: Curtin 2170-7  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Wintu Myths, Tales, and Words
- Folder 8: Curtin 2170-8  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Wintu Myths, Tales, and Words
- Folder 9: Curtin 2170-9  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Wintu Myths, Tales, and Words
- Folder 10: Curtin 3805  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1880- 1890's  
Description: Terms for Divisions of Time in Wintun, Hupa, and Yurok
- Folder 11: Curtin 4750  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1880  
Description: Way of Burying Dead Among Lower Klamath

- Folder 12: Dorsey 391  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: August – September 13, 1884  
 Description: Yaqunia and Alsi language notes
- Folder 13: Dorsey 4800-360  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: undated  
 Description: Siletz verbs
- Folder 14: Dorsey 4800-361  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1884  
 Description: Tabulation of the numbers of entries in the vocabularies recorded by Dosey at Siletz Reservation, Oregon.
- Folder 15: Dorsey 4800-362  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1884  
 Description: Notes relating to Dorsey's "The Gentile System of the Siletz Tribes." Includes: parts of text of published article; lists of villages and gentes in the vicinity of Siletz Agency (some appear to tally with published lists and some do not); misc. notes; sketch maps and diagrams as follows: "Diagram of the principal streams in the priscan habitats for the Siletz Tribes"; sketch of Takelma localities; "Map showing Athapascan villages in Oregon and California, according to Naltunnetunne, Alex Ross"; "map drawn according to directions of E'-ne-a'-ti, a Tututunne, by J. Owen Dorsey".
- Folder 16: Dorsey 4800-363  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: December 30, 1884  
 Description: List of botanical specimens and plants names gained on the Siletz Reservation.
- Folder 17: Dorsey 4800-364  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1884  
 Description: "A visit to the Siletz Agency"
- Folder 18: Dorsey 4800-366  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: undated  
 Description: Sketch map of Alaska and the Northwest Coast, but map is missing
- Folder 19: Dorsey 4800-367  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: none given  
 Description: Comparative notes on Athapaskan Dialects
- Folder 20: Dorsey 4800-368  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: none given  
 Description: Modes of predication in the Arthapsan dialects of Oregon

- Folder 21: Dorsey 4800-370  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Athapascan tribal divisions
- Folder 22: Dorsey 4800-371  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1886  
Description: Applegate/ Da-ku-be-te-de
- Folder 23: Dorsey 4800-373  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Galice Creek vocabulary and grammatical notes
- Folder 24: Dorsey 4800-374  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Chasta Costa vocabulary

Box 3 contains:

- Folder 1: Dorsey 4800-375  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: August, October 1884  
Description: Coquille at Siletz Reservation
- Folder 2: Dorsey 4800-376  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Chetco at the Siletz Reservation
- Folder 3: Dorsey 4800-377  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Mikuntunne
- Folder 4: Dorsey 4800-379  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: August 1884  
Description: Tcemi tunni, Chinook
- Folder 5: Dorsey 4800-382  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Tututni language
- Folder 6: Dorsey 4800-383  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Tututni language
- Folder 7: Dorsey 4800-384  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Tututni language

- Folder 8: Dorsey 4800-385  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Tceme story of creation
- Folder 9: Dorsey 4800-386  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Sept. 2, 1884  
Description: Athapascan at Euchre Creek, OR language
- Folder 10: Dorsey 4800-387  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: August 29, 1884  
Description: Sixes Creek Athapascans language materials
- Folder 11: Dorsey 4800-388  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Naltunne River Athapascans
- Folder 12: Dorsey 4800-390  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1886  
Descriptions: Siuslaw
- Folder 13: Dorsey 4800-391  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Alsi, Yaquina at the Siletz Reservation
- Folder 14: Dorsey 4800-392  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Siuslaw, Alsea
- Folder 15: Dorsey 4800-393 and 394  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Yaquina
- Folder 16: Dorsey 4800-395  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: October 24, 1884  
Descriptions: Mu-luk, Northside of the Coquillee River at the Siletz Reservation
- Folder 17: Dorsey 4800-396  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: October 24, 1884  
Description: Kusan, Lower Coquille
- Folder 18: Dorsey 4800-397  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Takelma



- Folder 19: Drucker 4516-23  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Alsea
- Folder 20: Drucker 4516-78 vol.1  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1934  
Description: Coos
- Folder 21: Drucker 4516-78 vol. 2  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1934  
Description: Coos
- Folder 22: Drucker 4516-78 vol. 3  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1934  
Description: Coos
- Folder 23: Drucker 4516-78 vol. 4  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1934  
Description: Coos
- Folder 24: Drucker 4516-78 vol. 5  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1934  
Description: Coos

Box 4 contains:

- Folder 1: Drucker 4516-79 vol.1  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1934  
Description: Coos
- Folder 2: Drucker 4516-79 vol.2  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Tolowa – mostly language materials, but there are notes on living conditions in a journal format
- Folder 3: Drucker 4516-79 vol.3  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Tolowa
- Folder 4: Drucker 4516-81  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Tolowa – geography (maps) and language materials

- Folder 5: Drucker 4516-86  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: July 11, 1934  
Description: Coos, Umpqua, Siuslaw
- Folder 6: Everette 78  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1882-1883  
Description: Tututene, Oregon Tribes
- Folder 7: Everette 78, 2<sup>nd</sup> half  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1882-1883  
Description: Tututene, Oregon Tribes
- Folder 8: Everette 4047  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Tututene
- Folder 9: Frachtenberg 330  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Coos
- Folder 10: Frachtenberg 1724  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: August 1900  
Description: Coos at Siletz Reservation
- Folder 11: Frachtenberg 1726  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Coos at Siletz, OR
- Folder 12: Frachtenberg 1733  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Tribes of Oregon and Washington
- Folder 13: Frachtenberg 1821  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1909  
Description: Coos
- Folder 14: Frachtenberg 1914 A-S  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Coos
- Folder 15: Frachtenberg 1914 S-Y  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Coos

- Folder 16: Frachtenberg 2021  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Coos, Siuslaw, Alsea
- Folder 17: Frachtenberg 2516  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1910  
Description: Alsea
- Folder 18: Frachtenberg 2518 vol.1  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1909  
Description: Coos in Acme, OR
- Folder 19: Frachtenberg 2518 vol. 2  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1909  
Description: Coos in Acme, OR
- Folder 20: Frachtenberg 2518 vol. 3  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1909  
Description: Coos in Acme, OR

Box 5 contains:

- Folder 1: Frachtenberg 2518 vol. 4  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1909  
Description: Coos
- Folder 2: Frachtenberg 2518 vol. 5  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1909  
Description: Coos
- Folder 3: Frachtenberg 2518 vol. 6  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1909  
Description: Coos
- Folder 4: Frachtenberg 2518 vol. 7  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1909  
Description: Coos
- Folder 5: Frachtenberg 2518 vol. 8  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1909  
Description: Coos
- Folder 6: Frachtenberg 2518 vol. 9  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1909  
Description: Coos

- Folder 7: Frachtenberg 2518 vol. misc. 1  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1909  
Description: Coos
- Folder 8: Frachtenberg 2518 vol. misc. 2  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: Summer 1909  
Description: Coos
- Folder 9: Frachtenberg 2625  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Siuslaw
- Folder 10: Frachtenberg 2919 vol. 1-3  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Siuslaw
- Folder 11: Gatschet 706-1  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: November 1877  
Description: Shasti
- Folder 12: Gatschet 706-2  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: November 1877  
Description: Shasti
- Folder 13: Gatschet 845  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: January 1878  
Description: Karok Vocabularies
- Folder 14: Gatschet 1386-1  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: August 12, 1882  
Description: Manuscripts – Kalapuya, Iroquois
- Folder 15: Gatschet 1386-2  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: August 25, 1882  
Description: Manuscripts August 25, 1882
- Folder 16: Gatschet 3436  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: December 1875  
Description: Pomo, Hupa, Nez Perce, Klikitat Vocabularies

Box 6 contains:

- Folder 1: Gibbs 128  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1851-1852  
Description: H'opa vocabulary

- Folder 2: Gibbs 130  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1852  
 Description: Vocabularies of the Aliquah languages (Yurok, Karok, Hopa, Klamath, Trinity)
- Folder 3: Gibbs 174  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: none given  
 Description: List of Athapascan vocabularies and their authors
- Folder 4: Gibbs 196 – A  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: none given  
 Description: observations of the coast tribes of Oregon. Notes from Lieutenants Crook and Hazen
- Folder 5: Gibbs 196 – B  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1854-1857  
 Description: observations of the Klamath River and Humboldt Bay, accompanying vocabularies of their languages
- Folder 6: Gibbs 197 A and B  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1855  
 Description: Chinook vocabulary
- Folder 7: Gibbs 886  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1850-1980  
 Description: notes on the problems of studying language relationships, with examples from Oregon tribes.
- Folder 8: Gibbs 954  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: none given  
 Description: Weitspek (Pohlik Klamath) and Hopah Dictionary with notes on “Redwood Indians” and “Mad River and Bay Indians. Also includes Hopah vocabulary.
- Folder 9: Haller 1211  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: July 21, 1885  
 Description: One letter to George Gibbs, and one to Col. James W. Ripley. Happer describes the Coast Tribes of Oregon and those along Columbia River.
- Folder 10: Hamilton 87  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: November 1856  
 Description: Haynargger vocabulary

- Folder 11: Milhau 191-A  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: November 1856  
Description: Coos, Umpqua, Siuslaw, Alseya, Yakona, Klickitat
- Folder 12: Milhau 191-B  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none giver  
Description: Coos
- Folder 13: Milhau 193-B  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1856  
Description: Two copies by George Gibbs of John J. Milhau's Upper Umpqua vocabularies
- Folder 14: Milhau 955-A  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: November 4, 1856  
Description: Languages of all coast Indians between Cape Code and Cape Foulweather and to the Alseya and Yakoner rivers.
- Folder 15: Milhau 958  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: November 14, 1858  
Description: Umpua and Siuslaw
- Folder 16: Powell 1880  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1880  
Description: Study of Indian Languages
- Folder 17: Powers 220  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1870  
Description: Comparative Vocabulary of Hupa and Wailaki 1870's
- Folder 18: Powers 1306  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1877  
Description: Five Pencil Sketches; four with tatoo designs
- Folder 19: Powers 1326  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1877  
Description: Words and Music to California (Karak) Indian Songs 1877
- Folder 20: Powers 3122  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1876  
Description: Estimates of the Aboriginal Population 1876-1877
- Folder 21: Rigsby 4667  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: March 27, 1963  
Description: Coquille

- Folder 22: Roehrig 155  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: none given  
 Description: Umpqua, Upper Umpqua, Willopah
- Folder 23: St. Clair 1277-1  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1903 and 1904  
 Description: Coos, Takilman
- Folder 24: St. Clair 1277-2  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1903 and 1904  
 Description: Coos, Takilman
- Folder 25: St. Clair 1822 vol.1  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1903  
 Description: Coos linguistic material
- Folder 26: St. Clair 1822 vol. 2  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1905  
 Description: Coos linguistic material
- Folder 27: Stone 1194  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: January 22, 1877  
 Description: List of Names of Indians of McCloud River, California
- Folder 28: Turner 136  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: none given  
 Description: Comparative vocabulary of eleven Athapaskan languages
- Folder 29: Waterman 3183  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: September 30, 1856  
 Description: This folder contains maps of Tolowa villages and various photographs of Crescent City and Tolowa people.

Box 7 contains:

- Folder 1: Hoopa Valley Allotments SC 147 B. 142-1  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1893-1894  
 Description: Letters to COIA
- Folder 2: Hoopa Valley Allotments SC 147 B. 142-2  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1894-1895  
 Description: Letters to COIA

- Folder 3: Hoopa Valley Allotments SC 147 B. 142-3  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1899-1903  
 Description: Letters to COIA  
 Correspondence with BIA concerning Hoopa Valley Reservation survey and  
 Hoopa Valley Reservation School
- Folder 4: Hoopa Valley Allotments SC 147 B. 143  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1895-1899  
 Description: Letters to COIA
- Folder 5: CA, Hoopa Valley Agency Conditions 1929  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1929-1933  
 Description: various documents from national archives
- Folder 6: CA, Round Valley Agency Conditions 1929  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1929-1932  
 Description: various documents from national archives
- Folder 7: Oregon Maps  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: none specified  
 Description: various maps, all of Oregon

Oversize Box 1 contains:

- Folder 1: Anonymous 127  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1851, 1852  
 Description: Comparison of Three Hupa Vocabularies
- Folder 2: Azpell 83  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1870  
 Description: Hupa and Klamath Vocabularies
- Folder 3: Curtin 709  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1885  
 Description: Vocabulary July 13, 1885 (Yreka)
- Folder 4: Curtin 1442  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1889  
 Description: Hupa Vocabulary December 1888-January 1889
- Folder 5: Curtin 1450  
 Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
 Date: 1888-1889  
 Description: Karok Vocabulary June and July, 1889



- Folder 6: Curtin 1451  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1889  
Description: Chimariko 1889
- Folder 7: Curtin 1459  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1889  
Description: Pulikla Vocabulary, January and February 1889

Oversize Box 2 contains:

- Folder 1: Curtin 2063  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Hupa vocabulary December 1888-January 1889
- Folder 2: Curtin 3805  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Hupa vocabulary
- Folder 3: Dorsey 4800-365  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1890  
Description: Comparative Notes on Dialects of Siletz Reservation
- Folder 4: Dorsey 4800-369  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Notes on Verbs in Tututni
- Folder 5: Dorsey 4800-372  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Athapascan Language notes
- Folder 6: Dorsey 4800-381  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Tutu Vocabulary: Siletz Reservation
- Folder 7: Dorsey 4800-388  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1884  
Description: Naltunnetunne Dialect
- Folder 8: Everette 225  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: June 22, 1897  
Description: Literal Translations and Names of Oregon Tribes
- Folder 9: Gatschet 845  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1878  
Description: Karok Vocabulary

- Folder 10: Gatschet 3436-1  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1846, 1875  
Description: Comparative Vocabularies of West Coast
- Folder 11: Gatschet 3436-2  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1846, 1875  
Description: Comparative Vocabularies of West Coast
- Folder 12: Gatschet 3436-3  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1846, 1875  
Description: Comparative Vocabularies of West Coast
- Folder 13: Gatschet 3436-4  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: 1846, 1875  
Description: Comparative Vocabularies of West Coast
- Folder 14: Gibbs 552-A, B, C  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: August  
Description: SugustMap of Klamath and Trinity Rivers  
Sketch map of Klamath and Trinity Rivers area with trails and distances added.
- Folder 15: Powers 223  
Accn: University of Oregon, SWORP collection  
Date: none given  
Description: Hupa and Wailaki Vocabulary